

# Linear Hashing

No directory, but may have **overflow area**.

Assume bucket capacity = 1 & Family of hash functions = mod 2, mod 4, mod 8, mod 16, ...

Sequence of keys inserted = 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...

Next bucket to split	0						
$H(i, k)$	$\text{mod}(k, 2)$						
$H(i+1, k)$							

0	2
1	1

**Read details of linear hashing (pp. 614-616) in textbook before proceeding.**

**Exercise:** Show the state of linear hashing file after **insert(3)** !

Hint:  $\text{mod}(3, 2) = 1$ .

Overflow in bucket 1.

Split bucket 0 and redistribute its item using hash function  $\text{mod}(k, 4)$

Increment next bucket to split

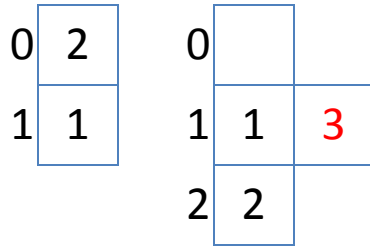
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Assume bucket capacity = 1 & Family of hash functions = mod 2, mod 4, mod 8, mod 16, ...

Sequence of keys inserted = 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...

Next bucket to split	0	1					
H(i, k)	mod(k,2)	mod(k,2)					
H(i+1, k)		mod(k,4)					



**Exercise:** Show the state of linear hashing file after **insert(5)** to above state

Hint:  $\text{mod}(5,2) = 1$ .

Overflow in bucket 1.

Split bucket 1 and redistribute its item using hash function  $\text{mod}(k,4)$

Increment next bucket to split. Rest to 0 since all bucket for  $\text{mod}(k,2)$  have been split.

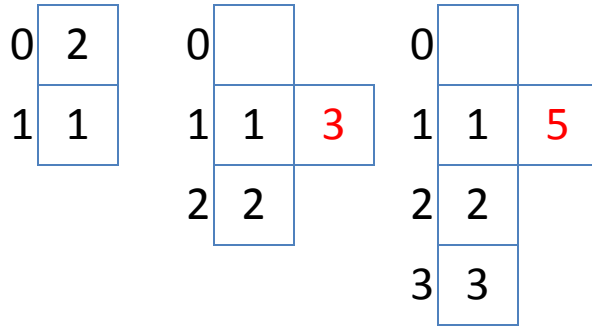
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Assume bucket capacity = 1 & Family of hash functions = mod 2, mod 4, mod 8, mod 16, ...

Sequence of keys inserted = 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...

Next bucket to split	0	1	0				
H(i, k)	mod(k,2)	mod(k,2)	mod(k,4)				
H(i+1, k)		mod(k,4)					



**Exercise:** Show the state of linear hashing file after **insert(8)** to above state.

Hint:  $\text{mod}(8,4) = 0$ .

No Overflow.

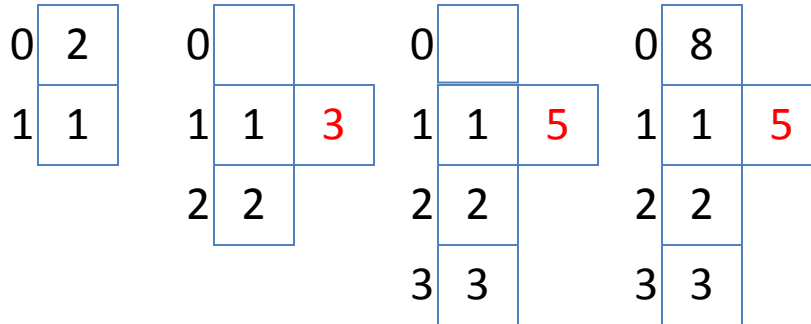
# Linear Hashing

No directory, but may have **overflow area**.

Assume bucket capacity = 1 & Family of hash functions = mod 2, mod 4, mod 8, mod 16, ...

Sequence of keys inserted = 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...

Next bucket to split	0	1	0	0			
$H(i, k)$	mod(k,2)	mod(k,2)	mod(k,4)	mod(k,4)			
$H(i+1, k)$		mod(k,4)					



**Exercise:** Show the state of linear hashing file after **insert(13)** to above state.

Hint:  $\text{mod}(13,4) = 1$ .

Overflow in bucket 1.

Split bucket 0 and redistribute its item using hash function  $\text{mod}(k,8)$

Increment next bucket to split.

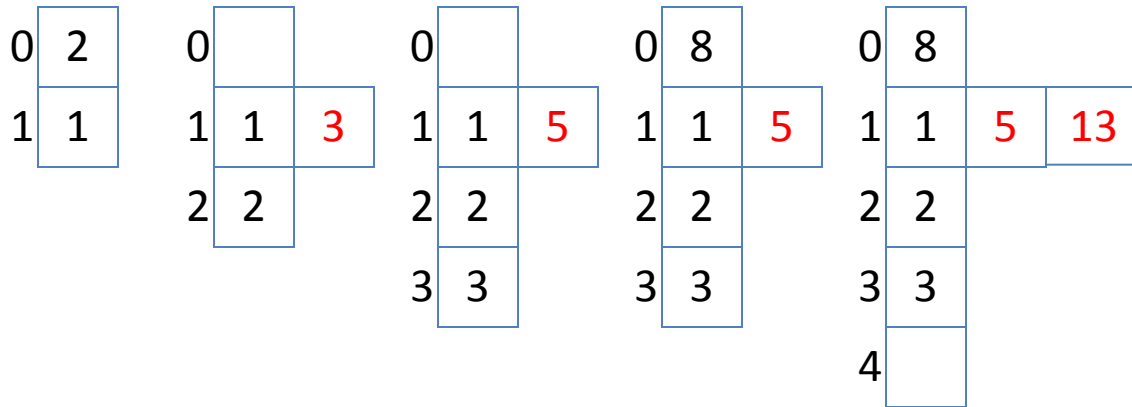
# Linear Hashing

No directory, but may have **overflow area**.

Assume bucket capacity = 1 & Family of hash functions = mod 2, mod 4, mod 8, mod 16, ...

Sequence of keys inserted = 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, ...

Next bucket to split	0	1	0	0	1		
H(i, k)	mod(k,2)	mod(k,2)	mod(k,4)	mod(k,4)	mod(k,4)		
H(i+1, k)		mod(k,4)			mod(k,8)		



**Exercise:** Show the state of linear hashing file after **insert(21)** in to above state.

Hint:  $\text{mod}(21,4) = 1$ .

Overflow in bucket 1.

Split bucket 1 and redistribute its item using hash function  $\text{mod}(k,8)$

Increment next bucket to split.

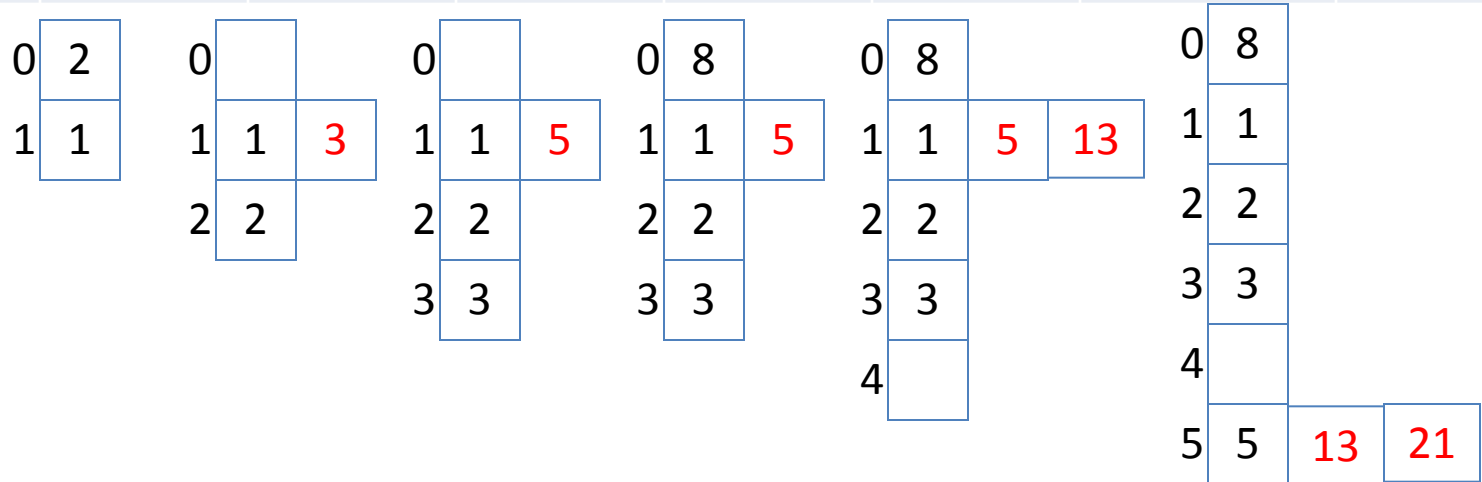
# Linear Hashing

No directory, but may have **overflow area**.

Assume bucket capacity = 1 & Family of hash functions = mod 2, mod 4, mod 8, mod 16, ...

Sequence of keys inserted = 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, ...

Next bucket to split	0	1	0	0	1	2	
$H(i, k)$	mod(k,2)	mod(k,2)	mod(k,4)	mod(k,4)	mod(k,4)	mod(k,4)	
$H(i+1, k)$		mod(k,4)			mod(k,8)	mod(k,8)	



**Exercise:** Show the state of linear hashing file after **insert(34)** and **insert(55)** in to above state.